

8-2-1 連立方程式の計算(加減法)

例1 次の連立方程式を加減法で解きなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \begin{cases} 2x + 5y = 19 \\ 2x + 3y = 13 \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \begin{cases} 3x - 5y = -1 \\ 6x + 5y = -17 \end{cases}$$

1 次の連立方程式を加減法で解きなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \begin{cases} -2x + y = 10 \\ 2x + 7y = 14 \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \begin{cases} 3x - 4y = 11 \\ 3x + 2y = -1 \end{cases}$$

例2 次の連立方程式を加減法で解きなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \begin{cases} 15x + 8y = -14 \\ 5x - 3y = -16 \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \begin{cases} 4x + 3y = -15 \\ -x - 2y = 15 \end{cases}$$

2 次の連立方程式を加減法で解きなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \begin{cases} 3x + 2y = 13 \\ 2x + 6y = 18 \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \begin{cases} 12x + 21y = -6 \\ 6x - 5y = 28 \end{cases}$$

宿題

① 次の連立方程式を加減法で解きなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \begin{cases} 2x + 8y = -2 \\ 5x - 8y = -19 \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \begin{cases} -3x - 5y = 3 \\ -3x + y = -15 \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \begin{cases} 4x - 2y = -8 \\ -7x - 2y = 25 \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \begin{cases} 2x + y = 1 \\ 4x + 5y = 11 \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \begin{cases} x - 2y = 16 \\ 2x - 3y = 25 \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \begin{cases} 9x - 4y = 1 \\ 3x + 8y = 5 \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \begin{cases} x + 2y = 17 \\ 3x + 2y = 27 \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{8} \begin{cases} 2x + 3y = 12 \\ -4x + 12y = 12 \end{cases}$$

宿題解答

①

$$\textcircled{1} \quad x = -3 \quad y = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad x = 4 \quad y = -3$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad x = -3 \quad y = -2$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad x = -1 \quad y = 3$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad x = 2 \quad y = -7$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad x = \frac{1}{3} \quad y = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad x = 5 \quad y = 6$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad x = 3 \quad y = 2$$